



FREDERICKSBURG  
**FIELD HOUSE**

# ADULT FLAG FOOTBALL RULES

## Introduction

The purpose of *The Rules* is to help players and spectators become familiar enough with the rules of Flag Football to play or enjoy the game.

The following rules were established to create a fun game where talent prevails over brute force.

Although Flag Football can be safer than tackle, there will still be incidental contact, which could result in serious injury.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

1. **The Ball:** Each team will bring their own ball to use while they are on offense. The ball must be to NFL standards. A Youth ball cannot be used.
2. **Postponed/Rescheduled Matches:** The Fredericksburg Field House (FFH) will make every effort to contact coaches and players if the games are postponed. We will only close in cases of the severest weather to protect the safety of our guests and employees. Such closings will be announced on our website and teams for the night will be notified. Games cancelled due to weather and other various reasons will be rescheduled at the Sports Director's discretion. Games are NOT guaranteed to be rescheduled.
3. **Players:**
  - a. All players must be 18 years of age or older to play in the adult league. Any team found to have used an underage player during a game will forfeit that game.
  - b. A game is played with no more than 7 players on the field at a time.
  - c. 5 players are required to start a game.
  - d. Rosters must be solidified by Week 3. Those players listed on the final roster will be eligible for playoffs **ONLY IF THEY HAVE PLAYED IN 3 OR MORE GAMES WITH THAT TEAM.**
  - e. In the event that a player gets injured or ejected from the game, whose team started the game with 5 players, the game may be completed with fewer than 5 players. The requirements for having 4 players on the line of scrimmage are therefore waived (rule 9b. 1). The team that has less than 5 players **SHALL** have as many players as possible on the line of scrimmage to create a pocket (rule 9.j.). Example: If team (a) only has 4 players than that team **SHALL** have 3 players on the line of scrimmage which creates a pocket. In addition, if team (b) only has 3 players than that team **SHALL** have 2 players on the line of scrimmage which creates a pocket. The requirement for defense having 2 players on the line of scrimmage is still in effect and these are **STILL** the only two players eligible to rush the quarterback.
  - f. A team has five minutes past the start of game time to field their 5 players. Failure to do so results in a forfeit. After a forfeit is declared, a game may be played on a pickup basis between the teams and any other players that may be picked up free of charge (officials will not be used).
  - g. Only one player is designated as the captain or coach. **This is the only player that may have a discussion with the officials on the interpretation of any rule.** Conversations may only take place during dead ball periods of the game.

- h. All players must be listed on the roster. Players **MUST** check in with the Fredericksburg Field House staff for that game with a valid photo ID. Failure to do so is considered using an illegal player and will result in an automatic forfeit of that game.
- i. Injured players may be replaced during the regular season at the League Directors discretion. A replacement player is not permitted for postseason play unless a player was injured within our league and the League Director makes an exception.
- j. Once a player participates with a team, he/she may not change to a team within the same league/division unless it is approved by the League Director. A player can however, play on multiple teams.
- k. Players can play on teams in other leagues within the Fredericksburg Field House.
- l. Only team members shall be permitted on the respective team benches in the player's box during games. No other members shall be present.

4. **Player Equipment:**

- a. All players must wear shoes and are able to wear molded rubber cleats, however the following styles of cleats are NOT permitted: Screw in cleats; Metal cleats of any sort and Ceramic cleats. **NO EXCEPTIONS.**
- b. All players will wear the official flag belt with the flags attached in the proper locations. Outside flags of different lengths are not permitted unless approved by the Fredericksburg Field House Sports Director. **Each player must wear pants or shorts WITHOUT any belts, belt loops, pockets, exposed drawstrings or staples.**
- c. Flag belts can be purchased from the Fredericksburg Field House for \$10.
- d. Team jerseys must be similar in color. Every player must bring both a light and a dark jersey; the home team will be required to change color if the colors are too similar.
- e. Shirts must be tucked inside your pants and in no way cover or protect the flags.

5. **Illegal Equipment:**

- a. Headgear containing any hard, unyielding or stiff material, including billed hats or head gear that is not recognized as athletic head gear.
- b. Jewelry of any kind

- c. Shirts or jerseys, which do not remain tucked in. Any hood or pocketed coat, sweatshirt, or shirt is not permitted.
- d. Leg and knee braces made of hard, unyielding material, unless covered on both sides and all edges unexposed. Any other hard substance should be covered with at least ½ inch of closed cell slow recovery rubber or other materials of a similar thickness and physical properties.
- e. Any team found wearing illegal equipment is an unsportsmanlike conduct penalty. That unsportsmanlike penalty does not count towards the two required for an automatic ejection.

6. **Forfeits:**

- a. Any team that does not contact the facility at least 6 hours in advance to let us know they will not be able to make their game will be charged a forfeit fee of \$50 to cover the cost of the referees. The team captain will be required to keep a credit card on file that will be used to collect the forfeit fee.
- b. Any team that forfeits 2 games during the season may be ineligible for playoffs.
- c. There will be no refunds or reimbursements of league fees to any team that forfeits out of the league or to any player that is suspended.
- d. Forfeits are scored 21-0.

7. **Possession:**

- a. Home team selects whether or not they want to start the 1<sup>st</sup> half on offense or defense. Whichever they choose, the opposite will happen to start the 2<sup>nd</sup> half. **Note:** For playoffs, the higher seeded team will choose who starts on offense, and that decision will be reversed for the 2<sup>nd</sup> half.

8. **Game Clock:**

- a. Games will be two 23-minute halves with a 2-minute half time. Game times may be shortened to stay on schedule.
- b. A team is allowed 2 time-outs for the entire game. All time outs are 30 seconds each. The clock will stop during all timeouts, unless the 17-point rule is in effect.
- c. The game is played under a running clock: there are no stoppages for change of possession, incomplete passes, etc. The following exception applies – under 1- minute remaining in the 2<sup>nd</sup> half only, the clock will stop on incomplete passes, penalties, and first downs.

- d. The following exceptions apply, during the final (1) minute of the game (2<sup>nd</sup> half only) the clock will stop on incomplete passes, a penalty or a change of possession. The clock will also stop when first downs are achieved (after the referee sets the ball for play – the clock will start again) **The clock will not stop if the 17-point rule is in effect, even during timeouts.**

9. **Game Play:**

- a. At the start of the game, or after a touchdown, the offensive team will start with the ball on the 5-yard line (or top of the soccer arc). Teams will change sides after half time.
- b. Line of scrimmage:
  - i. On offense, you must have a minimum of 4 men on the line of scrimmage, except in the situation outlined in rule 3e.
  - ii. On defense, you must start with 2 men on the line (Except for punts and field goals).
- c. Players may advance the ball by either running the ball forward, lateraling to a teammate or by the quarterback passing to a teammate who is behind or beyond the line of scrimmage.
- d. To make a first down, the ball must be advanced to or beyond mid field, regardless of where the series originated. You have 4 downs to cross midfield. If the spot of the foul is beyond the 1<sup>st</sup> down and the penalty brings the line of scrimmage behind midfield, the 1<sup>st</sup> down should be awarded, but the line to gain should be the goal line. (1<sup>st</sup> and Goal).
- e. The ball must be hiked between the legs of the center to the quarterback. The center may not run with the ball, but is eligible for a pass.
- f. All players are eligible to receive a pass.
- g. A pass receiver may receive and advance the ball or a defensive player may intercept a ball even though his or her flags have dropped off. A ball carrier that loses their flags while carrying the ball must be tagged with one hand anywhere on the body between the shoulder and knees, including the hand and arm. It is at the sole discretion and judgement of the official if a player is tagged or is deemed to have their flags out of position, i.e., not placed about the shirt on both hips, the player may be downed by a one hand tag as above. If the flags are knocked out of position by the defense during the down, the one hand touch rule is waived.
- h. The ball carrier is down at the spot where the “tackler” pulls off his/her flag. Tacklers should hold up the flag as soon as it is pulled off. For first downs and

touchdowns, the ball carrier's hips with ALL FLAGS attached must cross the line. (Unless the one hand touch rule is in effect).

- i. The ball carrier must run to avoid tacklers, not over/through them, it is the ball carrier's responsibility to avoid collisions. The ball carrier may not stiff-arm an opponent. The runner may, however, attempt to maneuver between or around tacklers when trapped along the sidelines but, cannot hurdle a player to avoid a defensive player. Juking, spinning and other natural running motions are permitted
- j. The defensive team must have two (no more, no less) players anywhere on the line of scrimmage. These are the only two players eligible to rush the quarterback. The two rushers may move laterally but not forward or backwards during the count prior to the snap. Once the quarterback leaves the pocket, (the pocket is defined as 2 to 3 yards on either side of the center. The official has final say on this.) NOTE: except in case of rule (3e), all players on defense are allowed to rush. Both lines must assume a two-point stance. The offensive linemen may not move once they have taken their set positions for one full second before the snap.
- k. After a play is whistled dead and the official sets the ball for play and blows the whistle, a team has 25 seconds to get the next play off. It is the responsibility of the offense to get the ball back to the line of scrimmage. If the defense interferes with the return of the ball to the line of scrimmage, the official may penalize the defense for delay of game.
- l. A fourth down incomplete pass or run that fails to get a first down or touchdown will be turned over to the defense at the original line of scrimmage.
- m. There will be no kickoff following a score. The ball will be placed on the 5-yard line. In the event of a safety, a punt from the end zone will be executed by the team committing the safety.

#### **10. No Contact down field:**

- a. Illegal Contact-Down Field: If the illegal contact occurs during play, when the offense is advancing the ball, the penalty will be a marked off 5 yards from the end of the run or spot of the foul. If this occurs during a pass play, when the ball is incomplete, the penalty will be marked off 5 yards from the line of scrimmage. The penalty will be marked from the end of the run or the spot of the foul, **which ever hurts the offense the most.**

#### **11. Unsportsmanlike Conduct, Game Play Behavior & Suspensions:**

- a. Any player who receives **2 unsportsmanlike penalties** during one game will be ejected for the remainder of that game. It is at the referee's discretion to eject a

player from one unsportsmanlike penalty. All ejections will result in an automatic one-week suspension.

- b. Spitting on the field will result in a 15-yard penalty and loss of down, or automatic 1<sup>st</sup> down for the opposing team. The second infraction will result in an ejection.
- c. A 15-yard penalty will be assessed to any player/coach using profanity and can be subject to ejection from the game.
- d. Taunting the other team will be an unsportsmanlike penalty of 15 yards. Anything said directly towards another team that is deemed disrespectful will result in a penalty. This includes vulgar acts directed towards another team or player.
- e. Any player/coach who is guilty of fighting, physically confronting an official, threatening other players or officials, and/or flagrantly attempting to injure another player will be suspended from the league, for a period of time determined by the Director of the League. Shoving another player is unsportsmanlike behavior and is subject to ejection. Additionally, on top of the suspension, players are subject to a fine of \$50 for verbal abuse of officials, staff or other players and physical altercations. Any imposed fine will be determined by the League Director. This fine must be paid before the player is able to return to the facility.
- f. If a player is suspended for any other unsportsmanlike reason other than those listed above, he/she will be suspended for the remainder of that game and is subject to a one-week suspension.
- g. All suspensions are facility suspensions. If you are removed from a game you must exit the facility immediately. During this period of his/her suspension, the Fredericksburg Field House will determine and notify the appropriate coaches concerning whether or not person(s) involved will be allowed to return for the remainder of the season. In the event a player deviates from this ruling, it will constitute a forfeit and the team not at fault will receive credit for a win.
- h. The Fredericksburg Field House will determine whether a suspended player may return.
- i. If a player is ejected, he/she will be required to leave the facility for the rest of the day. Failure to leave the field will result in his team forfeiting the rest of the game.
- j. The official has absolute charge of the game. His/her decision will be final and is not to be disputed by any member of either team. The official rules on all situations not specifically covered in these rules.

## **12. Challenge Rules:**

- a. There are no challenges to the officials ruling on the field. Teams may email the Fredericksburg Field House (LeagueInfo@fredfieldhouse.com) if they feel the referee has not performed his/her responsibilities fairly or adequately. Fredericksburg Field House staff will review these reports and take any action if necessary.

### 13. **Rushing/Blocking:**

- a. Defensive rushers/MUST attempt to run around OFFENSIVE players, not through them. Defensive rushers first contact must be with their hands and must attempt to run around offensive players, not through them. Players may not leave their feet to block an opponent. However, defensive players may dive for a flag.
- b. No “bull rushing” or violent blocking is allowed.
  - i. *Bull rushing is defined as contact initiated by a defender with his shoulder, forearm, or closed/clenched hands that drives the blocker back or knocks the blocker to the ground and is deemed excessive and potentially harmful to the blocker by the covering official.*
- c. No player may hit or slap any player in an aggressive manner when blocking or rushing. The covering official makes the determination as to what is considered aggressive.
- d. There will be no down field blocking on any play.
- e. Only stationary screens, like a pick in basketball, may be carried out.
- f. Offensive and defensive players must run to avoid each other, not run over or through each other.
- g. Defensive players may not “jam” receivers on the line of scrimmage.

### 14. **Passes/Laterals:**

- a. Balls that hit the walls or ground at any time are considered dead balls EXCEPT: on declared punts (which shall be a thrown ball). You may not trap the ball against the wall when receiving a pass.
- b. The ball may be passed forward no more than twice BEHIND the line of scrimmage.
- c. The ball may be passed backward or laterally as many times as desired on any one play until the ball is whistled dead.



- d. An offensive player may NOT run across the line of scrimmage, then run back behind the line of scrimmage and throw a forward pass.

**15. Rushing the Passer**

- a. The passer may be rushed, but no body contact is allowed.
- b. You may jump to block a pass; you cannot follow through and make contact with the quarterback's arm.
- c. You may not slap or hit the ball out of the hands of the ball carrier.
- d. Illegal contact with a passer will be determined by the officials.

**16. Offsides:**

- a. If an offensive or defensive player crosses the line of scrimmage prior to the snap of the ball, the play will be whistled dead and the infraction will be penalized.

**17. Fumbles:**

- a. All grounded fumbles are considered a dead ball.
- b. The defensive team may not recover or advance a grounded fumble.
- c. A ball fumbled into the air is called an "air fumble" and may be intercepted and advanced by a defensive or offensive player.
- d. You may not slap, stirp, or hit the ball out of the hands of a runner or a pass receiver who has already established possession. This will be called impeding the runner. If a runner is in the clear with no one between them and the end zone when this occurs, the official has the option to award a touchdown.

**18. Punting:**

- a. ALL PUNTS MUST BE A THROW.
- b. The ball is considered LIVE until; 1. The kicking team touches the ball and it hits the ground. 2. The ball becomes motionless on the ground. 3. The receiving team touches the ball and the ball touches the ground. You can play the ball off the netting, ceiling or the walls.
- c. The offensive team may punt on any down after announcing the kick before the down starts. Once a punt is announced and ready for play has been acknowledged by the official, the only way a team can change out is by using a timeout.

- d. After such an announcement, the throw must be made, and neither team may cross the line of scrimmage until after the punt.
- e. The throw must be made within the 25 second play clock.
- f. A dropped punt will be called a fumble and result in a dead ball at the spot that it hits the turf. If this occurs in the end zone, the ball will be placed at the 5-yard line (a touchback). The ball will be placed at the top of the soccer arc.

**19. Administration of Penalties:**

- a. The offense and defense have the option to accept or decline penalties.

**20. 15 Yard Penalties:** (refer to rule 19a)

- a. Offensive pass interference – 15 yards from the original line of scrimmage and loss of down.
- b. Defensive pass interference – 15 yards from the original line of scrimmage and loss of down. (No longer a spot foul).
  - i. Defensive pass interference in the end zone – Ball given to the offensive team on the 1-yard line, and an automatic 1<sup>st</sup> down.
- c. Tackling – If a defensive player tackles the ball carrier, the penalty will be assessed from the point of infraction. If a defensive player tackles an offensive player, who is not carrying the ball, the penalty will be assessed from the end of the run/pass or the line of scrimmage, whatever helps the offense more.
- d. Roughing the passer – **Automatic 1<sup>st</sup> down.** Assessed from the line of scrimmage or from the end of the play.
- e. Boarding (pushing another player into the wall) – If committed by the defense, the penalty will be assessed at the end of the run. If committed by the offense, the penalty will be assessed from the line of scrimmage. If a runner is in the clear with no one between them and the end zone when this occurs, the official has the right to rule it a touchdown.
- f. Intentional or flagrant foul – 15 yards and you run the risk of being ejected.
- g. Fighting – 15 yards, you will be ejected and it is up to the League Director when you can return to the facility.
- h. Leaving feet on a block – If an offensive player leaves their feet to block a defensive player behind the line of scrimmage, the penalty will be assessed from the point of the infraction. If the infraction occurs at the line of scrimmage, the

penalty will be assessed from the line of scrimmage. There should be NO downfield blocking. However, if this infraction is committed by the defense, the penalty will be assessed from the end of the run/pass. If this penalty occurs by the offense, the penalty will be assessed from the line of scrimmage.

**21. Five Yard Penalties:** (refer to rule 19a)

- a. Illegal use of hand, forearms or elbows – penalty will be assessed from the end of the play.
- b. Offensive Holding – If offensive holding occurs behind the line of scrimmage, the penalty will be assessed from the point of infraction. If offensive holding occurs down the field, the penalty will be assessed from the end of the run/pass.
- c. Defensive Holding – If defensive holding occurs behind the line of scrimmage, the penalty will be assessed from the line of scrimmage. If defensive holding occurs down field, the penalty will be assessed from the end of the run/pass.
- d. Flag Guarding – The penalty is 5 yards from the spot of the foul and loss of down.
- e. Stiff-arm, wedge blocking, clipping – 5 yards from the spot of the foul and loss of down.
- f. Impeding the runner – Spot Foul
- g. Offensive diving – Spot Foul

**22. Three Yard Penalties:**

- a. Offsides
- b. Delay of Game – Any team that purposely delays the game in attempt to run the clock out at the end of the game, the official will stop the clock and the offense or defense will be given a delay of game warning. The second infraction will result in a 15-yard penalty, stoppage of the clock and a loss of down.
- c. Illegal Procedure
- d. Illegal Passes
- e. Illegal Stance
- f. Illegal flags, illegal equipment or uniform.

**23. Scoring:**

- a. Touchdown = 6 points. Touchdowns are scored when a team passes or runs the ball across the opposing team's goal line.
- b. Point after Attempts (PATs): The offensive team decides if the ball will be placed on either the top of the soccer arc (1), or from the Red line (2).
- c. Safety = 2 points. A safety occurs when the defensive player pulls his/her flags an offensive player in his/her own end zone. Offense will then throw the ball from the end zone like a punt.
- d. If the PAT kick hits the goal post (yellow tape), it is up to the officials to determine where it hit and whether the kick is considered GOOD or NO GOOD. Defensive players may jump to block the kick, but they may not cross the line of scrimmage during the play.
- e. Field Goal = 3 Points. Field Goals may be attempted from anywhere on the field. The kick must be placed on the ground, or on a legal football block. The ball must be snapped between the legs to the holder, either by direct snap or from the shotgun position and the holder can walk back and spot the ball as far back from the line of scrimmage as desired. In the event of a missed Field Goal, the ball will be spotted from the spot of the kick. Defensive players may jump to block the kick, but they may not cross the line of scrimmage during the process. Kickers must kick the ball within the 25 second play clock. As with passes, the ball is declared dead on field goals when it strikes the ceiling, nets, boards, turf or any other building structure. In the event that the offense attempts a Field Goal and the try is unsuccessful, and the ball is caught in the air, the defense is eligible to return the kick.
- f. Returned FG attempt = 6 points. Must not have touched ground, wall or net.
- g. Returned/Intercepted PAT = 2 points

#### **24. Other Rules:**

- a. The Fredericksburg Field House will refer to the NFHS Football Rule Book for any rules not covered here.

#### **25. Seasons/Standings:**

- a. Each team will be scheduled for 7 regular season games and at least 1 post-season game. Depending on the league size, each team may not play all other teams in the league.
- b. Playoff seeding is determined by:
  - i. Overall record

- ii. Head to head competition
  - iii. Points against
  - iv. Point differential
- c. ALL PLAYOFFS ARE RUN USING A BRACKETED FORMAT (FFH DOES NOT USE NFL FORMAT)

## **Adult Flag Football Payments**

### **A. How Much?**

- a. There will be a team fee of \$550 for Women's Flag and Over 30 Flag Leagues. The team fee for Saturday Night Flag League is \$650

### **B. Roster Size:**

- a. Women's Flag/Over 30 – Max number of players a team can have is 11, the max number of coaches a team can have is 3
- b. Saturday Flag – Max number of players a team can have is 13, the max number of coaches a team can have is 3.
- c. Rosters must be finalized by Week 3.
  - i. Once rosters are finalized, no changes can be made to the roster unless approved by the League Director. Teams may not add players to their roster after rosters are finalized, even if they have not reached the maximum allowed. For example, if a team finalizes their roster with 9 players after Week 3 then they cannot add any more players even though they have not reached the maximum
  - ii. The only way a player can be added to a roster after it is finalized is through injury replacement approval by League Director.
- d. For a player to be eligible to play in the playoffs, the player must be on the finalized roster and must have participated in at least 3 games for that team.

### **C. Sub Players (Drop Ins)**

- a. Drop In/Sub Fees are \$15 per game played.
- b. Drop in/sub fees do not count towards any league fees.
- c. Sub Players/Drop Ins are allowed ONLY when a team does not have enough players to field a team.
- d. **Non-Rostered Subs**
  - i. Players not on a roster in the selected league may pay a sub fee of \$15 to participate in a game if a team is in need. There is no limit on the amount of games they can drop in for each night. However, they are not eligible to play in the playoffs.
  - ii. The \$15 must be paid for each drop-in game.

e. **Rostered Subs**

- i. Players who are on finalized rosters within the selected league may pay a \$15 sub fee to play with another team in the same division/league if a team is in need. However, they are only allowed to sub in with 1 team in a given night.
  1. For example, if Dillon is on Team A in Saturday Division 3 and wants to drop in and play for Team B in Division 3, he may do so ONLY if Team B does not have enough players to field a full team (7 players). Team B is also the only team Dillon would be allowed to drop in with on that night.
- ii. Players on rosters cannot sub in for multiple teams in a given night within the same division.